

Social Stratification and Inequality

1. The Structure of Inequality

The Marxist Approach

- 1) Karl Marx. 2014. “Alienation and Social Classes”, “Classes in Capitalism and Pre-Capitalism”, “Ideology and Class”. Pp. 127-142 in the fourth edition of *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by David B. Grusky. New York: Routledge.
- 2) Ralf Dahrendorf. 1987. Pp. 41–43, 47–48, 50–51, 64–67, 165–167, 170–173 in *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*. Stanford : Stanford University Press.
- 3) Wright, Erik Olin. 2005. “Foundations of a Neo-Marxist Class Analysis.” Pp. 4-30 in *Approaches to Class Analysis*, edited by Erik Olin Wright. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 4) Immanuel Wallerstein. 1979 . “Class Conflict in the Capitalist World-Economy,” Pp. 285–286, 291–293 in *The Capitalist World-Economy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 5) Manza, Jeff, and Michael A. McCarthy. 2011. “The Neo-Marxist Legacy in American Sociology.” *Annual Review of Sociology* 37(1): 155–83.

The Weberian Approach

- 1) Max Weber. 2014. “Class, Status”, “Party Status Groups and Classes”, “Open and Closed Relationships.” Pp. 175-192 in the fourth edition of *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by David B. Grusky. New York: Routledge.
- 2) Anthony Giddens. 1973. Pp. 41–44, 47–49, 102–112 in *The Class Structure of the Advanced Societies*. Hutchinson.
- 3) Frank Parkin. 1979. Pp. 11–13, 23–25, 27–28, 44–50, 53–58, 62–64, 67–73, 112–113 in *Marxism and Class Theory: A Bourgeois Critique*. New York: Columbia University Press

- 4) Chan, Tak Wing, and John H. Goldthorpe. 2004. "Is There a Status Order in Contemporary British Society? Evidence from the Occupational Structure of Friendship." *European Sociological Review* 20(5): 383–401.
- 5) Lynn, Freda B., and George Ellerbach. 2017. "A Position with a View: Educational Status and the Construction of the Occupational Hierarchy." *American Sociological Review* 82(1): 32–58.

The Durkheimian Approach

- 1) Emile Durkheim. 2014. "The Division of Labor in Society." Pp.217-222 in the fourth edition of *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by David B. Grusky. New York: Routledge.
- 2) Weeden, Kim A. 2002. "Why Do Some Occupations Pay More than Others? Social Closure and Earnings Inequality in the United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 108(1): 55–101.
- 3) Grusky, David. 2005. "Foundations of a Neo-Durkheimian Class Analysis." Pp. 51–81 in *Approaches to Class Analysis*, edited by E. O. Wright. First edition. First edition. Cambridge University Press.

Pierre Bourdieu and the Culturalist Approach

- 1) Pierre Bourdieu. 2014. "Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgment of Taste." Pp. 982-1003 in the fourth edition of *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by David B. Grusky. New York: Routledge.
- 2) Bourdieu, Pierre. 1985. "The Social Space and the Genesis of Groups." *Theory and Society* 14(6): 723–44.
- 3) Swartz, David. 2012. "Pierre Bourdieu: The Cultural Transmission of Social Inequality." *Harvard Educational Review* 47(4): 545–55.
- 4) Weininger, Elliot. 2005. "Foundations of Pierre Bourdieu's Class Analysis." Pp. 82-118 in *Approaches to Class Analysis*, edited by Erik Olin Wright. New York: Cambridge University Press.

- 5) Webster, Jack. 2019. "Music On-Demand: A Commentary on the Changing Relationship between Music Taste, Consumption and Class in the Streaming Age." *Big Data & Society* 6(2): 2053951719888770.

Gradationalism

- 1) Featherman, David L., and Robert M. Hauser. 1976. "Prestige or Socioeconomic Scales in the Study of Occupational Achievement?" *Sociological Methods & Research* 4(4): 403–22.
- 2) Hauser, Robert M., and John Robert Warren. 1997. "Socioeconomic Indexes for Occupations: A Review, Update, and Critique." *Sociological Methodology* 27: 177–298.
- 3) Aage B. Sørensen. 2005. "Foundations of a Rent-Based Class Analysis," Pp. 119, 127–151, 193–206 in *Approaches to Class Analysis*, edited by Erik Olin Wright. New York: Cambridge University Press.

2. The Extremes of Inequality

The Ruling Class, Elites, And The Upper Class

- 1) C. Wright Mills. 2000. Pp. 3–18, 20–23, 365–367 in *The Power Elite*. Oxford University Press.
- 2) Anthony Giddens. 1973. "Elites and Power," Pp. 118–124 in *The Class Structure of the Advanced Societies*. HarperCollins.
- 3) G. William Domhoff. 2010. Pp. xi–xx, 55–63, 83–84, 240–248, 252–253, 257–258 in *Who Rules America? Challenges to Corporate and Class Dominance*. The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- 4) Alvin W. Gouldner. 1982. Pp. 1–8, 18–20, 28–29, 83–85, 102–104, 106, 110, 112–113 in *The Future of Intellectuals and the Rise of the New Class*. Oxford University Press.
- 5) Gil Eyal, Iván Szélenyi, and Eleanor Townsley. 1998. "Post-Communist Managerialism," Pp. 14–15, 113–115, 117, 119–121, 151–152, 230, 243 in *Making Capitalism Without Capitalists: The New Ruling Elites in Eastern Europe*. Verso Press.

- 6) Andrew G. Walder. 2014. "China's Evolving Oligarchy," Pp. 322-327 in the fourth edition of *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by David B. Grusky. New York: Routledge.

Poverty And The Underclass

- 1) Greg J. Duncan and Katherine Magnuson. 2011. "The Long Reach of Early Childhood Poverty," Pp. 22-27 in *Pathways*. Stanford University.
- 2) Gary W. Evans, Jeanne Brooks-Gunn, and Pamela Kato Klebanov. 2011. "Stressing Out the Poor: Chronic Psychological Stress and the Income-Achievement Gap," Pp. 16-21 in *Pathways*. Stanford University.
- 3) Sharkey, Patrick, and Felix Elwert. 2011. "The Legacy of Disadvantage: Multigenerational Neighborhood Effects on Cognitive Ability." *American Journal of Sociology* 116(6): 1934–81.
- 4) Heckman, James J. 2006. "Skill Formation and the Economics of Investing in Disadvantaged Children." *Science* 312(5782): 1900–1902.

3. The Dynamics of Inequality: Social Mobility

Intragenerational Mobility

- 1) David L. Featherman and Robert M. Hauser. 1978. "A Refined Model of Occupational Mobility," Pp. 139–141, 145–148, 150–153, 155–157, 179–180, 549–551, 553–562, 564 in *Opportunity and Change*. Academic Press.
- 2) Jarvis, Benjamin F., and Xi Song. 2017. "Rising Intragenerational Occupational Mobility in the United States, 1969 to 2011." *American Sociological Review* 82(3): 568–99.
- 3) Kalleberg, Arne L., and Ted Mouw. 2018. "Occupations, Organizations, and Intragenerational Career Mobility." *Annual Review of Sociology* 44(1): 283–303.

Intergenerational Mobility

- 1) Gary Solon. 2008. "Intergenerational Income Mobility," in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, Second Edition, edited by Steven N. Durlauf and Lawrence E. Blume. Palgrave Macmillan.
- 2) John Ermisch, Markus Jäntti, Timothy Smeeding, and James A. Wilson. "Advantage in Comparative Perspective," Pp. 3–7, 29–31 in *From Parents to Children: The Intergenerational Transmission of Advantage*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- 3) Hertel, Florian R., and Olaf Groh-Samberg. 2019. "The Relation between Inequality and Intergenerational Class Mobility in 39 Countries." *American Sociological Review* 84(6): 1099–1133.
- 4) Chetty, Raj, Nathaniel Hendren, Patrick Kline, Emmanuel Saez, and Nicholas Turner. 2014. "Is the United States Still a Land of Opportunity? Recent Trends in Intergenerational Mobility." 141–47.
- 5) Maas, Ineke, and Marco H. D. van Leeuwen. 2016. "Toward Open Societies? Trends in Male Intergenerational Class Mobility in European Countries during Industrialization." *American Journal of Sociology* 122(3): 838–85.
- 6) Rauscher, Emily. 2016. "Does Educational Equality Increase Mobility? Exploiting Nineteenth-Century U.S. Compulsory Schooling Laws." *American Journal of Sociology* 121(6): 1697–1761.
- 7) Torche, Florencia. 2011. "Is a College Degree Still the Great Equalizer? Intergenerational Mobility across Levels of Schooling in the United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 117(3): 763–807.
- 8) Zhou, Xiang. 2019. "Equalization or Selection? Reassessing the 'Meritocratic Power' of a College Degree in Intergenerational Income Mobility." *American Sociological Review* 84(3): 459–85.
- 9) DiPrete, Thomas A. 2020. "The Impact of Inequality on Intergenerational Mobility." *Annual Review of Sociology* 46(1): 379–98.

4. The Mechanisms of Inequality

Gender Inequality

- 1) Percheski, Christine. 2008. "Opting Out? Cohort Differences in Professional Women's Employment Rates from 1960 to 2005." *American Sociological Review* 73(3): 497–517.
- 2) Goldin, Claudia, and Cecilia Rouse. 2000. "Orchestrating Impartiality: The Impact of 'Blind' Auditions on Female Musicians." *The American Economic Review* 90(4): 715–41.
- 3) Correll, Shelley J., Stephen Benard, and In Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is There a Motherhood Penalty?" *American Journal of Sociology* 112(5): 1297–1338.
- 4) Tilcsik, András. 2011. "Pride and Prejudice: Employment Discrimination against Openly Gay Men in the United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 117(2): 586–626.
- 5) Reskin, Barbara. 1993. "Sex Segregation in the Workplace." *Annual Review of Sociology* 19: 241–70.
- 6) Trond Petersen, 2006. "Motive and Cognition," pp. 225–248 in *Understanding Choice: Explaining Behavior*, edited by Elster et al.
- 7) Jerry A. Jacobs. 1989. *Revolving Doors: Sex Segregation and Women's Careers*, pp. 1–4, 8–10, 50–53, 190.
- 8) Gorman, Elizabeth H., and Julie A. Kmec. 2009. "Hierarchical Rank and Women's Organizational Mobility: Glass Ceilings in Corporate Law Firms." *American Journal of Sociology* 114(5): 1428–74.
- 9) Petersen, Trond, and Laurie A. Morgan. 1995. "Separate and Unequal: Occupation-Establishment Sex Segregation and the Gender Wage Gap." *American Journal of Sociology* 101(2): 329–65.
- 10) Tam, Tony. 1997. "Sex Segregation and Occupational Gender Inequality in the United States: Devaluation or Specialized Training?" *American Journal of Sociology* 102(6): 1652–92.
- 11) England, Paula. 2010. "The Gender Revolution: Uneven and Stalled." *Gender and Society* 24(2): 149–66.

- 12) Cotter, David, Joan M. Hermesen, and Reeve Vanneman. 2011. "The End of the Gender Revolution? Gender Role Attitudes from 1977 to 2008." *American Journal of Sociology* 117(1): 259–89.
- 13) Cecilia L. Ridgeway. 2014. The Persistence of Gender Inequality, in the fourth edition of *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective*, edited by David B. Grusky. New York: Routledge.

Family And Parenting

- 1) Bloome, Deirdre 1 1 Department of Sociology, and University of Michigan Survey Research Center. 2017. "Childhood Family Structure and Intergenerational Income Mobility in the United States." 541–69.
- 2) Duncan, Greg J. 1, Ariel 2 Kalil, Kathleen M. 3 1 School of Education Ziolkowski, Steinhardt School of Culture Humanities, and New York University Human Development. 2017. "Increasing Inequality in Parent Incomes and Children's Schooling." 1603–26.
- 3) Hällsten, Martin, and Fabian T. Pfeffer. 2017. "Grand Advantage: Family Wealth and Grandchildren's Educational Achievement in Sweden." *American Sociological Review* 82(2): 328–60.
- 4) Kornrich, Sabino, and Frank Furstenberg. 2013. "Investing in Children: Changes in Parental Spending on Children, 1972-2007." 1–23.
- 5) McLanahan, Sara, and Christine Percheski. 2008. "Family Structure and the Reproduction of Inequalities." *Annual Review of Sociology* 34(1): 257–76.
- 6) Schwartz, Christine R. 2013. "Trends and Variation in Assortative Mating: Causes and Consequences." *Annual Review of Sociology* 39(1): 451–70.

Education and Reproduction

- 1) Richard Breen and John H. Goldthorpe. 1997. "Explaining Educational Differentials: Towards a Formal Rational Action Theory," Pp. 275–287, 293–300, 302–305 in *Rationality and Society*. Sage Publications.

- 2) Sean F. Reardon. 2011. "The Widening Academic Achievement Gap Between the Rich and the Poor: New Evidence and Possible Explanations," pp. 91–116 in *Whither Opportunity? Rising Inequality, Schools, and Children's Life Chances*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- 3) Breen, Richard, Ruud Luijkx, Walter Müller, and Reinhard Pollak. 2009. "Nonpersistent Inequality in Educational Attainment: Evidence from Eight European Countries." *American Journal of Sociology* 114(5): 1475–1521.
- 4) Alon, Sigal. 2009. "The Evolution of Class Inequality in Higher Education: Competition, Exclusion, and Adaptation." *American Sociological Review* 74(5): 731–55.
- 5) Torche, Florencia. 2011. "Is a College Degree Still the Great Equalizer? Intergenerational Mobility across Levels of Schooling in the United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 117(3): 763–807.
- 6) Brand, Jennie E., and Yu Xie. 2010. "Who Benefits Most from College?: Evidence for Negative Selection in Heterogeneous Economic Returns to Higher Education." *American Sociological Review* 75(2): 273–302.
- 7) Sewell, William H., Archibald O. Haller, and Alejandro Portes. 1969. "The Educational and Early Occupational Attainment Process." *American Sociological Review* 34(1): 82–92.

Labor Markets

- 1) Michael J. Piore. 1970. "The Dual Labor Market: Theory and Implications," pp. 55–59 in *The State and the Poor*, edited by Samuel H. Beer and Richard E. Barringer.
- 2) Aage B. Sørensen and Arne L. Kalleberg. 1981. "An Outline of a Theory of the Matching of Persons to Jobs," pp. 49–57, 65–69, 72–74 in *Sociological Perspectives on Labor Markets*, edited by Ivar Berg. Elsevier.
- 3) Arne L. Kalleberg. 2012. "The Rise of Precarious Work," pp. 1–12 in *Pathways*. Stanford University.
- 4) del Río, Coral, and Olga Alonso-Villar. 2015. "The Evolution of Occupational Segregation in the United States, 1940-2010: Gains and Losses of Gender–Race/Ethnicity Groups." *Demography* 52(3): 967–88.

- 5) Liu, Yujia, and David B. Grusky. 2013. "The Payoff to Skill in the Third Industrial Revolution." *American Journal of Sociology* 118(5): 1330–74.
- 6) Weeden, Kim A., and David B. Grusky. 2012. "The Three Worlds of Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology* 117(6): 1723–85.

Social Capital, Networks, and Attainment

- 1) Granovetter, Mark S. 1973. "The Strength of Weak Ties." *American Journal of Sociology* 78(6): 1360–80.
- 2) Lin, Nan. 1999. "Social Networks and Status Attainment." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25(1): 467–87.
- 3) Coleman, James S. 1988. "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital." *American Journal of Sociology* 94: S95–120.
- 4) Ronald S. Burt. 1997. "The Contingent Value of Social Capital," pp. 339–342, 363–365 in *Administrative Science Quarterly*. Cornell University.
- 5) DiMaggio, Paul, and Filiz Garip. 2011. "How Network Externalities Can Exacerbate Intergroup Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology* 116(6): 1887–1933.
- 6) DiMaggio, Paul, and Filiz Garip. 2012. "Network Effects and Social Inequality." *Annual Review of Sociology* 38(1): 93–118.
- 7) Fernandez, Roberto M., and Isabel Fernandez-Mateo. 2006. "Networks, Race, and Hiring." *American Sociological Review* 71(1): 42–71.
- 8) Lareau, Annette. 2015. "Cultural Knowledge and Social Inequality." *American Sociological Review* 80(1): 1–27.
- 9) Mouw, Ted. 2006. "Estimating the Causal Effect of Social Capital: A Review of Recent Research." *Annual Review of Sociology* 32(1): 79–102.

5. The Consequences of Inequality

- 1) Tak Wing Chan and John H. Goldthorpe. 2005. "The Social Stratification of Theatre, Dance, and Cinema Attendance," pp. 194–201, 203–205 in *Cultural Trends*.

- 2) Reardon, Sean F., and Kendra Bischoff. 2011. "Income Inequality and Income Segregation." *American Journal of Sociology* 116(4): 1092–1153.
- 3) Siegrist, Johannes, and Michael Marmot. 2004. "Health Inequalities and the Psychosocial Environment—Two Scientific Challenges." *Social Science & Medicine* 58(8): 1463–73.
- 4) Miech, Richard, Fred Pampel, Jinyoung Kim, and Richard G. Rogers. 2011. "The Enduring Association between Education and Mortality: The Role of Widening and Narrowing Disparities." *American Sociological Review* 76(6): 913–34.
- 5) Killewald, Alexandra, Fabian T. Pfeffer, and Jared N. Schachner. 2017. "Wealth Inequality and Accumulation." *Annual Review of Sociology* 43(1): 379–404.

6. Social Stratification in China

- 1) Hauser, Seth M., and Yu Xie. 2005. "Temporal and Regional Variation in Earnings Inequality: Urban China in Transition between 1988 and 1995." *Social Science Research* 34(1): 44–79.
- 2) Xie, Yu, and Chunni Zhang. 2019. "The Long-Term Impact of the Communist Revolution on Social Stratification in Contemporary China." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 116(39): 19392–97.
- 3) Zhou, Xiang, and Yu Xie. 2019. "Market Transition, Industrialization, and Social Mobility Trends in Postrevolution China." *American Journal of Sociology* 124(6): 1810–47.
- 4) Wu, Xiaogang, and Yu Xie. 2003. "Does the Market Pay off? Earnings Returns to Education in Urban China." *American Sociological Review* 68(3): 425–42.
- 5) Zeng, Zhen, and Yu Xie. 2014. "The Effects of Grandparents on Children's Schooling: Evidence From Rural China." *Demography* 51(2): 599–617.
- 6) Xie, Yu, and Xiang Zhou. 2014. "Income Inequality in Today's China." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 111(19): 6928–33.
- 7) Yu, Jia, and Yu Xie. 2018. "Motherhood Penalties and Living Arrangements in China." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 80(5): 1067–86.
- 8) Wu, Xiaogang. 2019. "Inequality and Social Stratification in Postsocialist China." *Annual Review of Sociology* 45(1): 363–82.