# ZHU, Ling

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The Chinese University of Hong Kong Department of Sociology

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

2020 Assistant Professor, The Chinese University of Hong Kong (since Aug 3, 2020)

2020 Post-Doctoral Fellow, Stanford Center for Poverty and Inequality (Jan - Aug. 2020)

# **EDUCATION**

Ph.D in Sociology and M.Sc. in Statistics, Stanford University, CA, USA M.Phil. in Sociology, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

B.E. in Law, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China

#### AREAS OF RESEARCH INTERESTS

Organizations and Networks Social Stratification and Intergenerational Mobility

Economic Sociology Political Sociology

Chinese Societies Causal Inference and Big-data Analytics

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

## **Published or Forthcoming Refereed Papers**

- **Zhu, Ling \*.** "Spatial Mobility as a Governance Tool: Mechanisms, Patterns, and Distributions in the Chinese Bureaucracy." *Chinese Sociological Review.* DOI:10.1080/21620555.2023.2243377 (SSCI).
- **Zhu, Ling**, and David B. Grusky. "The intergenerational sources of the U-turn in gender segregation." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 119(32): e2121439119. (SCIE) \* *Media Coverage*: *PNAS Podcast*
- Zhu, Ling \*, Di Xin, and Silu Chen. "Power persistence through an intergenerational perspective: Inequality in private housing assets in post-reform China." *Housing Studies*.
   DOI: 10.1080/02673037.2022.2119210. (SSCI)
- **Zhu, Ling** \* and Xueguang Zhou. "Bureaucrats, Local Elites, and Economic Developments: Evidence from Chinese Counties." In *Economies, Institutions, and Territories: Dissecting Nexuses in a Changing World.* Edited by Luca Storti, Giulia Urso, and Neil Reid. Routledge.
- Zhu, Ling \*. "How Does the Chinese Bureaucracy Sustain Economic Growth without Stable Local Political Leaders? Stratified Spatial Mobility and the Role of Stable Political Elites in Local Governments." *Journal of Asian Public Policy*. DOI: 10.1080/17516234.2021.2013400 (SSCI) \* *Media Coverage*: in Chinese: 公共管理共同号; in English: *Faculti*
- Zhou, Xueguang, Yu Ai, Jianhua Ge, Huijun Gu, Lan Li, Qinglian Lu, Wei Zhao, and **Ling Zhu**. "The Party-Government Relationship in the Chinese Bureaucracy: Evidence from Patterns of Personnel Flow". *Chinese Journal of Sociology*. 7(3): 315-46. (ESCI)
  - \* An earlier Chinese version was published in Society/Shehui (in Chinese). 40(2):137-67. (CSSCI)
- 2021 Liu, J., Y Sui, **L Zhu**, X Zhou. "Modelling and Evaluating Hierarchical Network: An Application to Personnel Flow Network. *Studies in Computational Intelligence*. 944: 474-484.
- **Zhu, Ling** \*. "Tradition-modern Duality: Cultural Characteristics of Urban Villages through the Lens of a Rural Protest". *Tsinghua Sociological Review (in Chinese)*. Vol. 13. (CSSCI)
- **Zhu, Ling \*** and Tony Tam. "Negative Ability Bias from Conditioning on a Confounded Mediator: A Directed Interaction Test and Case Study". *Social Science Research*. 87: 102401. (SSCI)

- Zhu, Ling \* and Tony Tam. "Have Party Premiums Disappeared in Post-2000 China? The Influence of Negative Ability Bias from Position Conditioning." *Chinese Journal of Sociology*. 5(1): 57-79. (ESCI)
- Zhu, Ling \*. "Intergenerational Housing Asset Transfer and the Reproduction of Housing Inequality in Urban China." *Chinese Journal of Sociology*. 4(4):453-480. (ESCI)
   \* Media Coverage: in Chinese: Here
- Zhou, Xueguang, Yu Ai, Jianhua Ge, Huijun Gu, Lan Li, Qinglian Lu, Wei Zhao, and Ling Zhu.
  "The Spatial Mobility of Local Government Officials in China: A Model and Empirical Evidence."
  Society (in Chinese). 38(3):1-45. (CSSCI)

#### Under Journal Review

- Zhou, Xueguang and Ling Zhu \* (equal-authorship). "Between Centralism and Localism: Dual Mobility Regimes in the Chinese Bureaucracy" Under review.
- **Zhu, Ling** \*. "Market Reform and the Evolution of State's Rewards to Loyalty and Ability: Explaining the Decline of Party Premiums in Post-reform China." Under review.

### RESEARCH FUNDINGS

- 2024-26 Principal Investigator. General Research Fund 2023/2024 (GRF14618523). "Career Background and Career Advancement of Local Political Leaders in China: An Internal Labor Market Perspective". Funded by the Research Grants Council of Hong Kong. HK\$967,500.
- Principal Investigator. Strategic Seed Funding for Collaborative Research Scheme (SSFCRS).
   "Two Modes of Governance in China: Comparison between Jiangsu and Guangdong Provinces".
   Funded by the Chinese University of Hong Kong. HK\$250,000.
- 2023-25 Principal Investigator. General Research Fund 2022/2023 (GRF14620122). "Is Political Elites' Housing Advantage Time-limited in Post-reform China? An Inter-generational and Age-Period-Cohort Analysis of Housing Inequality in Urban China". Funded by the Research Grants Council of Hong Kong. HK\$863,446.
- 2022-24 Principal Investigator. Early Career Scheme 2021/2022 (ECS24621821). "How Are Political Control and Local Development Reconciled in Post-reform China? A Model of Three Mobility Regimes in Local Governments and a Case Study". Funded by the Research Grants Council of Hong Kong. HK\$906,200.
  - This project also wins one RPg place under the Provost's Strategic Allocation of Centrallyfunded RPg Places for 2022-23 Admission, CUHK. Full postgraduate studentship (PGS) offered under this scheme will cover the entire normative study period of an eligible student who will be involved in this project.
- 2021-23 Principal Investigator. CUHK Direct Grant for Research (#4052267). "Power Persistence and Housing Inequality in Post-reform China: An Intergenerational Perspective". Funded by the Chinese University of Hong Kong and the Faculty of Social Sciences. HK\$89,300.
- 2020-23 Principal Investigator. CUHK Research Startup Fund (#4930984). HK\$817,400.

# AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- 2018-19 Stanford Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies Dissertation Fellowship (US\$42,411)
- 2018-19 Doctoral Fellowship of Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation (US\$18,000) (Declined)
- 2016-17 Stanford Graduate Research Opportunity (GRO) Award (US\$4,000)
- 2016-17 Exploratory Awards for SCID (Stanford Center for International Development) Graduate Student Fellowship (US\$7,000)
- 2016-17 FSI Global Policy Fellows small research grant (US\$1,500)
- 2013-15 Asia-Pacific Scholars' Fund Fellowship at Stanford University (about US\$80,000)

# SELECTED INVITED TALKS AND CONFERENCE PAPERS

- **Zhu, Ling.** "Has It Become Easier or Harder to be Homeowners in Contemporary Urban China? Evidence from an Age-Period-Cohort Analysis". Paper presented at the 2023 ISA World Congress of Sociology. Melbourne, Australia.
- Cao, Ji and Ling Zhu \*. "Occupational Gender Segregation, Intra-Occupation Inequality, and Gender Wage Gap Dynamics in the United States: A Causal Mediation Approach". Paper presented at the 2023 ISA World Congress of Sociology. Melbourne, Australia. [\* equal authorship]
- **Zhu, Ling.** "The intergenerational sources of the U-turn in gender segregation." Invited talk at the Chinese University of Hong Kong. N.T., HK, September 2022.
- **Zhu, Ling.** "The intergenerational sources of the U-turn in gender segregation." Invited talk at Lingnan University. Tuen Mun, HK, September 2022.
- 2021 Zhu, Ling. "Market Reform and the Preservation of Communist Political Order: The Evolution of State Rewards to Loyalty and Ability in Post-reform China." Invited talk in Political Science Speaker Series. USA, April 2021.
- Zhu, Ling and Xueguang Zhou. "Stratified Spatial Mobility, Local Elites and Economic Growth in China", paper presented at the 2021 ASSA Annual Meeting of American Economic Association. USA.
- 2020 Zhu, Ling and Xueguang Zhou. "Career Advancement in the Chinese Bureaucracy: An Organizational Perspective", Paper presented at the 2020 Annual Meeting of Academy of Management.
- **Zhu, Ling** and Xueguang Zhou. "Spatial Mobility as A Governance Tool: Mechanisms, Patterns, and Applications in the Chinese Bureaucracy".
  - Paper presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of Association of Asian Studies. Denver, Colorado, USA.
  - Paper presented at the 2019 Annual Meeting of American Political Science Association.
     Washington DC., Virginia, USA.
- Tam, Tony and **Ling Zhu.** "Paradoxes of Heterogeneous Returns: The Negative Selection Syndrome in Stratification Research". Paper presented at the 2018 ISA World Congress of Sociology. Toronto, Canada.
- **Zhu, Ling** and Jianhua Ge. "Putting Leadership under the Spotlight: Assessing Local Political Leaders' Influence on Regional Development in China". Refereed Roundtable Session at 2017 Annual Meetings of American Sociological Association. Montreal, Canada.
- 2017 Zhu, Ling. "Gender Inequality in Occupational Status and Income Levels in the Contemporary United States". Paper presented at the 2017 Tohuko-Stanford Annual Conference. Stanford University, Palo Alto, US.
- **Zhu, Ling.** "Sustaining Economic Growth: Do Local Political Leaders Really Influence Regional Development in China?". Paper presented at the 2016 Tohuko-Stanford Annual Conference. Tohuko University, Sendai, Japan.
- **Zhu, Ling** and David B. Grusky. "Intergenerational Reproduction: A New Mechanism of Occupational Gender Desegregation". Paper presented at the Conference of Poverty and Inequality in the 21st Century. Stanford University, Palo Alto, US.
- 2014 **Zhu, Ling** and Tony Tam. "Negative Ability Bias and Collider Conditioning: Explaining the Vanishing Communist Party Premium in Transitional China". Paper presented at the 2014 Annual Meetings of American Sociological Association, San Francisco, US.
- 2014 Zhu, Ling and Tony Tam. "Rising Income Returns to Political Capital in Transitional China:
  1988-2010". Paper presented at the Sixth International Symposium on Frontiers of Sociological

- Inquiries by Young Scholars in Asia, Yongsei University, Seoul, South Korea.
- **Zhu, Ling** and Tony Tam. "Political Capital and Unobserved Ability: Negative Collider Bias on Income Returns to Party Membership in China". Paper presented at the Bi-Annual Center for Comparative Research Conference. Yale University, New Haven, US.
- 2012 Zhu, Ling and Tony Tam. "Political Capital and Unobserved Ability in Marketization: A Paradox of Income Returns to Party Membership in China". Paper presented at the Spring 2012 Meeting of ISA RC28 "Economic Transformation and Social Stratification in Comparative Perspectives", Hong Kong.
- 2011 **Zhu, Ling** and Tony Tam. "Ability or Patronage? Explaining the Income Returns to Party Membership in Transitional China". Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Hong Kong Sociological Association, Hong Kong.