

Reading List on Health Inequality (CE1)

Part 1. Health Disparities in General (perspectives and facts)

Link, B. G., & Phelan, J. (1995). Social conditions as fundamental causes of disease. *Journal of health and social behavior*, 80-94.

Phelan, J. C., & Link, B. G. (2005). Controlling disease and creating disparities: a fundamental cause perspective. *The journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences and social sciences*, 60 Spec No 2, 27-33.

Phelan, J. C., Link, B. G., & Tehranifar, P. (2010). Social conditions as fundamental causes of health inequalities: theory, evidence, and policy implications. *Journal of health and social behavior*, 51(1_suppl), S28-S40.

Bartley, M. (2016). *Health inequality: an introduction to concepts, theories and methods*. John Wiley & Sons.

Braveman P. (2006). Health disparities and health equity: concepts and measurement. *Annual review of public health*, 27, 167-194.

Marmot, M., & Bell, R. (2016). Social inequalities in health: a proper concern of epidemiology. *Annals of epidemiology*, 26(4), 238-240.

McCartney, G., Collins, C., & Mackenzie, M. (2013). What (or who) causes health inequalities: theories, evidence and implications?. *Health policy (Amsterdam, Netherlands)*, 113(3), 221-227.

Arcaya, M. C., Arcaya, A. L., & Subramanian, S. V. (2015). Inequalities in health: definitions, concepts, and theories. *Global health action*, 8, 27106.

Galama, T. J., & van Kippersluis, H. (2013). Health Inequalities through the Lens of Health Capital Theory: Issues, Solutions, and Future Directions. *Research on economic inequality*, 21, 263-284.

Part 2. Social Determinants of Health Inequality

Marmot, M. (2005). Social determinants of health inequalities. *The lancet*, 365(9464), 1099-1104.

Braveman, P., Egerter, S., & Williams, D. R. (2011). The social determinants of health: coming of age. *Annual review of public health*, 32, 381-398.

Graham H. (2004). Social determinants and their unequal distribution: clarifying policy understandings. *The Milbank quarterly*, 82(1), 101-124

Jayasinghe, S. (2015). Social determinants of health inequalities: towards a theoretical perspective using systems science. *International journal for equity in health*, 14(1), 1-8.

Marmot, M., Friel, S., Bell, R., Houweling, T. A., Taylor, S., & Commission on Social Determinants of Health. (2008). Closing the gap in a generation: health equity through action on the social determinants of health. *The lancet*, 372(9650), 1661-1669.

2.1 SES

Kivimäki, M., Batty, G. D., Pentti, J., Shipley, M. J., Sipilä, P. N., Nyberg, S. T., ... & Vahtera, J. (2020). Association between socioeconomic status and the development of mental and physical health conditions in adulthood: a multi-cohort study. *The Lancet Public Health*, 5(3), e140-e149.

Wilkinson R. G. (1997). Socioeconomic determinants of health. Health inequalities: relative or absolute material standards?. *BMJ (Clinical research ed.)*, 314(7080), 591–595.

Stringhini, S., Sabia, S., Shipley, M., Brunner, E., Nabi, H., Kivimäki, M., & Singh-Manoux, A. (2010). Association of socioeconomic position with health behaviors and mortality. *JAMA*, 303(12), 1159–1166.

Pampel, F. C., Krueger, P. M., & Denney, J. T. (2010). Socioeconomic disparities in health behaviors. *Annual review of sociology*, 36, 349-370.

Lutfeq, K., & Freese, J. (2005). Toward some fundamentals of fundamental causality: Socioeconomic status and health in the routine clinic visit for diabetes. *American Journal of Sociology*, 110(5), 1326-1372.

Income

Wilkinson, R. G., & Pickett, K. E. (2006). Income inequality and population health: a review and explanation of the evidence. *Social science & medicine (1982)*, 62(7), 1768–1784.

Marmot M. (2002). The influence of income on health: views of an epidemiologist. *Health affairs (Project Hope)*, 21(2), 31–46.

Lynch, J. W., Smith, G. D., Kaplan, G. A., & House, J. S. (2000). Income inequality and mortality: importance to health of individual income, psychosocial environment, or material conditions. *Bmj*, 320(7243), 1200-1204.

Wilkinson R. G. (1999). Income inequality, social cohesion, and health: clarifying the theory--a reply to Muntaner and Lynch. *International journal of health services : planning, administration, evaluation*, 29(3), 525–543.

Subramanian, S. V., & Kawachi, I. (2004). Income inequality and health: what have we learned so far?. *Epidemiologic reviews*, 26(1), 78-91.

Employment

Muntaner C, Solar O, Vanroelen C, et al. EMCONET Network. (2010). Unemployment, informal work, precarious employment, child labor, slavery, and health inequalities: pathways and mechanisms. *Int J Health Services*, 40(2):281-95.

Muntaner, C., Borrell, C., Vanroelen, C., Chung, H., Benach, J., Kim, I. H., & Ng, E. (2010). Employment relations, social class and health: a review and analysis of conceptual and measurement alternatives. *Social science & medicine*, 71(12), 2130-2140.

Virtanen, M., Kivimäki, M., Joensuu, M., Virtanen, P., Elovainio, M., & Vahtera, J. (2005). Temporary employment and health: a review. *International journal of epidemiology*, 34(3), 610-622.

Evans, J., & Repper, J. (2000). Employment, social inclusion and mental health. *Journal of psychiatric and mental health nursing*, 7(1), 15-24.

van der Noordt, M., IJzelenberg, H., Droomers, M., & Proper, K. I. (2014). Health effects of employment: a systematic review of prospective studies. *Occupational and environmental medicine*, 71(10), 730-736.

Benach, J., Vives, A., Amable, M., Vanroelen, C., Tarafa, G., & Muntaner, C. (2014). Precarious employment: understanding an emerging social determinant of health. *Annual review of public health*, 35, 229-253.

Hergenrather, K. C., Zeglin, R. J., McGuire-Kuletz, M., & Rhodes, S. D. (2015). Employment as a social determinant of health: a systematic review of longitudinal studies exploring the relationship between employment status and physical health. *Rehabilitation Research, Policy, and Education*, 29(1), 2-26.

Perreault, M., Touré, E. H., Perreault, N., & Caron, J. (2017). Employment status and mental health: Mediating roles of social support and coping strategies. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 88(3), 501-514.

Education

Ross, C. E., & Mirowsky, J. (2010). Why education is the key to socioeconomic differentials in health. *Handbook of medical sociology*, 6, 33-51.

Ross CE and Mirowsky J (1999) Refining the association between education and health: The effects of quantity, credential, and selectivity. *Demography* 36(4): 445–460.

Ross, C. E., & Wu, C. L. (1995). The links between education and health. *American sociological review*, 719-745.

Cutler, D. M., & Lleras-Muney, A. (2006). Education and health: evaluating theories and evidence.

Lynch, S. M. (2003). Cohort and life-course patterns in the relationship between education and health: A hierarchical approach. *Demography*, 40(2), 309-331.

Zajacova, A., & Lawrence, E. M. (2018). The relationship between education and health: reducing disparities through a contextual approach. *Annual review of public health*, 39, 273-289.

Goesling, B. (2007). The rising significance of education for health?. *Social Forces*, 85(4), 1621-1644.

Conti, G., & Heckman, J. J. (2010). Understanding the early origins of the education–health gradient: A framework that can also be applied to analyze gene–environment interactions. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 5(5), 585-605.

Kickbusch, I. S. (2001). Health literacy: addressing the health and education divide. *Health promotion international*, 16(3), 289-297.

Zimmerman, E. B., Woolf, S. H., & Haley, A. (2015). Understanding the relationship between education and health: a review of the evidence and an examination of community perspectives. *Population health: behavioral and social science insights*. Rockville (MD): Agency for Health-care Research and Quality, 347-84.

Chandola, T., Clarke, P., Morris, J. N., & Blane, D. (2006). Pathways between education and health: a causal modelling approach. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*, 169(2), 337-359.

2.2 Gender

Read, J. N. G., & Gorman, B. K. (2010). Gender and health inequality. *Annual review of sociology*, 36, 371-386.

Vlassoff, C. (2007). Gender differences in determinants and consequences of health and illness. *Journal of health, population, and nutrition*, 25(1), 47.

Denton, M., & Walters, V. (1999). Gender differences in structural and behavioral determinants of health: an analysis of the social production of health. *Social science & medicine*, 48(9), 1221-1235.

Bird, C. E., & Rieker, P. P. (1999). Gender matters: an integrated model for understanding men's and women's health. *Social science & medicine*, 48(6), 745-755.

McDonough, P., & Walters, V. (2001). Gender and health: reassessing patterns and explanations. *Social science & medicine*, 52(4), 547-559.

Springer, K. W., Stellman, J. M., & Jordan-Young, R. M. (2012). Beyond a catalogue of differences: a theoretical frame and good practice guidelines for researching sex/gender in human health. *Social science & medicine*, 74(11), 1817-1824.

Sen, G., & Ostlin, P. (2008). Gender inequity in health: why it exists and how we can change it. *Global public health*, 3 Suppl 1, 1–12.

Heise, L., Greene, M. E., Opper, N., Stavropoulou, M., Harper, C., Nascimento, M., ... & Gupta, G. R. (2019). Gender inequality and restrictive gender norms: framing the challenges to health. *The Lancet*, 393(10189), 2440-2454.

Phillips, S. P. (2005). Defining and measuring gender: a social determinant of health whose time has come. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 4(1), 1-4.

Hankivsky O. (2012). Women's health, men's health, and gender and health: implications of intersectionality. *Social science & medicine (1982)*, 74(11), 1712–1720.

Macintyre, S., & Hunt, K. (1997). Socio-economic position, gender and health: how do they interact?. *Journal of health psychology*, 2(3), 315-334.

Springer, K. W., Hankivsky, O., & Bates, L. M. (2012). Gender and health: relational, intersectional, and biosocial approaches. *Social science & medicine (1982)*, 74(11), 1661–1666.

Jackson, P. B., & Williams, D. R. (2006). The Intersection of Race, Gender, and SES: Health Paradoxes. In A. J. Schulz & L. Mullings (Eds.), *Gender, race, class, & health: Intersectional approaches* (pp. 131–162). Jossey-Bass/Wiley.

Artazcoz, L., Borrell, C., Benach, J., Cortès, I., & Rohlfs, I. (2004). Women, family demands and health: the importance of employment status and socio-economic position. *Social science & medicine (1982)*, 59(2), 263–274.

Schnittker, J. (2007). Working More and Feeling Better: Women's Health, Employment, and Family Life, 1974-2004. *American Sociological Review*, 72(2), 221–238.

Iyer, A., Sen, G., & Östlin, P. (2008). The intersections of gender and class in health status and health care. *Global public health*, 3(S1), 13-24.

2.3 Social Relationship

Holt-Lunstad, J., Smith, T. B., & Layton, J. B. (2010). Social relationships and mortality risk: a meta-analytic review. *PLoS medicine*, 7(7), e1000316.

Smith, K. P., & Christakis, N. A. (2008). Social networks and health. *Annu. Rev. Sociol.*, 34, 405-429.

Berkman, L. F., & Glass, T. (2000). Social integration, social networks, social support, and health. *Social epidemiology*, 1(6), 137-173.

Kawachi, Ichiro, & Lisa F. Berkman. (2000). "Social Cohesion, Social Capital, and Health." Pp. 174- 190 in *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Perkins, J. M., Subramanian, S. V., & Christakis, N. A. (2015). Social networks and health: a systematic review of sociocentric network studies in low-and middle-income countries. *Social science & medicine*, 125, 60-78.

Cohen, S., & Lemay, E. P. (2007). Why would social networks be linked to affect and health practices?. *Health Psychology*, 26(4), 410.

Cattell, V. (2001). Poor people, poor places, and poor health: the mediating role of social networks and social capital. *Social science & medicine*, 52(10), 1501-1516.

Griffiths, F., Dobermann, T., Cave, J. A., Thorogood, M., Johnson, S., Salamatian, K., ... & Goudge, J. (2015). The impact of online social networks on health and health systems: a scoping review and case studies. *Policy & internet*, 7(4), 473-496.

Scanfeld, D., Scanfeld, V., & Larson, E. L. (2010). Dissemination of health information through social networks: Twitter and antibiotics. *American journal of infection control*, 38(3), 182-188.

Deri, C. (2005). Social networks and health service utilization. *Journal of health economics*, 24(6), 1076-1107.

Devillanova, C. (2008). Social networks, information and health care utilization: evidence from undocumented immigrants in Milan. *Journal of Health Economics*, 27(2), 265-286.

Edwards, M., Wood, F., Davies, M., & Edwards, A. (2015). 'Distributed health literacy': longitudinal qualitative analysis of the roles of health literacy mediators and social networks of people living with a long-term health condition. *Health Expectations*, 18(5), 1180-1193.

Roth, A. R. (2020). Social networks and health in later life: A state of the literature. *Sociology of health & illness*, 42(7), 1642-1656.

2.4 Neighborhood and Environment

Macintyre, S., Ellaway, A., & Cummins, S. (2002). Place effects on health: how can we conceptualise, operationalise and measure them?. *Social science & medicine* (1982), 55(1), 125-139.

Chaix, B., Duncan, D., Vallée, J., Vernez-Moudon, A., Benmarhnia, T., & Kestens, Y. (2017). The "residential" effect fallacy in neighborhood and health studies. *Epidemiology*, 28(6), 789-797.

Ross, C. E., & Mirowsky, J. (2008). Neighborhood socioeconomic status and health: context or composition?. *City & Community*, 7(2), 163-179.

Cagney, K. A. (2006). Neighborhood age structure and its implications for health. *Journal of Urban Health*, 83(5), 827-834.

Browning, C. R., & Cagney, K. A. (2003). Moving beyond poverty: Neighborhood structure, social processes, and health. *Journal of health and social behavior*, 552-571.

Cutrona, C. E., Wallace, G., & Wesner, K. A. (2006). Neighborhood characteristics and depression: An examination of stress processes. *Current directions in psychological science*, 15(4), 188-192.

Weden, M. M., Carpiano, R. M., & Robert, S. A. (2008). Subjective and objective neighborhood characteristics and adult health. *Social science & medicine*, 66(6), 1256-1270.

Andersen, S. W., Blot, W. J., Shu, X. O., Sonderman, J. S., Steinwandel, M., Hargreaves, M. K., & Zheng, W. (2018). Associations between neighborhood environment, health behaviors, and mortality. *American journal of preventive medicine*, 54(1), 87-95.

Browning, C. R., & Cagney, K. A. (2002). Neighborhood structural disadvantage, collective efficacy, and self-rated physical health in an urban setting. *Journal of health and social behavior*, 383-399.

Bell, S., Wilson, K., Bissonnette, L., & Shah, T. (2013). Access to primary health care: does neighborhood of residence matter?. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 103(1), 85-105.

Echeverría, S., Diez-Roux, A. V., Shea, S., Borrell, L. N., & Jackson, S. (2008). Associations of neighborhood problems and neighborhood social cohesion with mental health and health behaviors: the Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis. *Health & place*, 14(4), 853-865.

Yen, I. H., Michael, Y. L., & Perdue, L. (2009). Neighborhood environment in studies of health of older adults: a systematic review. *American journal of preventive medicine*, 37(5), 455-463.

Caughy, M. O. B., O'Campo, P. J., & Muntaner, C. (2003). When being alone might be better: neighborhood poverty, social capital, and child mental health. *Social science & medicine*, 57(2), 227-237.

Part 3. Health Inequality over the Life Course

Wadsworth, M. E. J. (1997). Health inequalities in the life course perspective. *Social science & medicine*, 44(6), 859-869.

- Lynch, J., & Smith, G. D. (2005). A life course approach to chronic disease epidemiology. *Annual review of public health, 26*, 1–35.
- Johnson, R. C. (2012). Health dynamics and the evolution of health inequality over the life course: the importance of neighborhood and family background. *The BE Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy, 11*(3).
- Willson, A. E., Shuey, K. M., & Elder, Jr, G. H. (2007). Cumulative advantage processes as mechanisms of inequality in life course health. *American Journal of Sociology, 112*(6), 1886-1924.
- O'Rand, A. M. (1996). The precious and the precocious: Understanding cumulative disadvantage and cumulative advantage over the life course. *The Gerontologist, 36*(2), 230-238.
- Dannefer, D. (2003). Cumulative advantage/disadvantage and the life course: Cross-fertilizing age and social science theory. *The Journals of Gerontology Series B: Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 58*(6), S327-S337.
- Braveman, P., & Barclay, C. (2009). Health disparities beginning in childhood: a life-course perspective. *Pediatrics, 124*(Supplement_3), S163-S175.
- Poulton, R., Caspi, A., Milne, B. J., Thomson, W. M., Taylor, A., Sears, M. R., & Moffitt, T. E. (2002). Association between children's experience of socioeconomic disadvantage and adult health: a life-course study. *The lancet, 360*(9346), 1640-1645.
- Pudrovska, T. (2014). Early-life socioeconomic status and mortality at three life course stages: An increasing within-cohort inequality. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 55*(2), 181-195.
- Kahn, J. R., & Pearlin, L. I. (2006). Financial strain over the life course and health among older adults. *Journal of health and social behavior, 47*(1), 17-31.
- Schwarzer, R., & Luszczynska, A. (2013). Stressful life events. In A. M. Nezu, C. M. Nezu, P. A. Geller, & I. B. Weiner (Eds.), *Handbook of psychology: Health psychology* (pp. 29–56). John Wiley & Sons, Inc..
- Lantz, P. M., House, J. S., Mero, R. P., & Williams, D. R. (2005). Stress, life events, and socioeconomic disparities in health: results from the Americans' Changing Lives Study. *Journal of health and social behavior, 46*(3), 274-288.
- Crystal, S., Dannefer, D., & Hudson, R. (2018). Cohort differences in life-course inequality: advances in theory and research on cumulative dis/advantage. *Innovation in Aging, 2*(Suppl 1), 403.
- Lynch, S. M. (2003). Cohort and life-course patterns in the relationship between education and health: A hierarchical approach. *Demography, 40*(2), 309-331.

Part 4. Intergenerational Transmission of Health Inequality

- Wiltshire, G., Lee, J., & Williams, O. (2019). Understanding the reproduction of health inequalities: Physical activity, social class and Bourdieu's habitus. *Sport, Education and Society*, 24(3), 226-240.
- Elstad, J. I., & Krokstad, S. (2003). Social causation, health-selective mobility, and the reproduction of socioeconomic health inequalities over time: panel study of adult men. *Social science & medicine*, 57(8), 1475-1489.
- Kelly, Y., Sacker, A., Del Bono, E., Francesconi, M., & Marmot, M. (2011). What role for the home learning environment and parenting in reducing the socioeconomic gradient in child development? Findings from the Millennium Cohort Study. *Archives of disease in childhood*, 96(9), 832-837.
- Wickrama, K. A. S., Conger, R. D., & Abraham, W. T. (2005). Early adversity and later health: The intergenerational transmission of adversity through mental disorder and physical illness. *The Journals of Gerontology Series B: Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 60(Special_Issue_2), S125-S129.
- Willson, A. E., & Shuey, K. M. (2019). A longitudinal analysis of the intergenerational transmission of health inequality. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B*, 74(1), 181-191.
- Hu, Y., & Bobak, M. (2018). Upward intergenerational transmission of health inequality. *J Epidemiol Community Health*, 72(11), 971-972.
- Shuey, K. M., Willson, A. E., & Hackshaw, T. (2021). Family Structure and Parents' Health: Implications for the Reproduction of Health Inequality across Generations. *Journal of Family Issues*, 42(7), 1559-1581.
- Aizer, A., & Currie, J. (2014). The intergenerational transmission of inequality: maternal disadvantage and health at birth. *science*, 344(6186), 856-861.
- Thompson, O. (2014). Genetic mechanisms in the intergenerational transmission of health. *Journal of Health Economics*, 35, 132-146.
- Rimal, R. N. (2003). Intergenerational transmission of health: the role of intrapersonal, interpersonal, and communicative factors. *Health education & behavior*, 30(1), 10-28.
- Wickrama, K. A., Conger, R. D., Wallace, L. E., & Elder Jr, G. H. (1999). The intergenerational transmission of health-risk behaviors: Adolescent lifestyles and gender moderating effects. *Journal of health and social behavior*, 258-272.
- Powdthavee, N., & Vignoles, A. (2008). Mental health of parents and life satisfaction of children: A within-family analysis of intergenerational transmission of well-being. *Social Indicators Research*, 88(3), 397-422.

Hoke, M. K., & McDade, T. (2014). Biosocial inheritance: A framework for the study of the intergenerational transmission of health disparities. *Annals of Anthropological Practice*, 38(2), 187-213.